

$$\begin{array}{c}
 H^1(S^{Assy(\Gamma)}(G_N), \Delta_0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell) \\
 \uparrow \\
 \circ \rightarrow H^1(\overline{D}_x, \Delta_0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell) \\
 \uparrow \\
 \circ \rightarrow H^1(\overline{D}_x, S^{Assy(\Gamma)}(G_N)) \rightarrow H^1(\overline{D}_x, \Delta_0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell) \rightarrow H^1(\overline{D}_x, \Delta_0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\ell) \\
 \uparrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \uparrow \qquad \qquad \qquad \uparrow \\
 \circ \qquad \qquad \qquad \circ \qquad \qquad \qquad \circ
 \end{array}$$

(Eq. 7)

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \text{fund)} \\
 S^A(\Gamma, \ell) \rightarrow S^{Assy(\Gamma)}(\ell) \rightarrow S^{Assy(\Gamma)}(\ell) / (S^{Assy(\Gamma)}(\ell))^{-1} \\
 = S^{Assy(\Gamma)}(\ell) (S^{Assy(\Gamma)}(\ell))^{-1} = 1
 \end{array}$$

\hookrightarrow Image of $\eta^\theta \in H^1(\overline{D}_x, \Delta_0)$ arises from $\ell\mathcal{O} \subset \mathcal{O}$
 $\eta^\theta \in H^1(\overline{D}_x, \ell\mathcal{O})$
 \uparrow mod. def. up to $(\mathcal{O}^\times)^\ell$ \rightarrow mod. def. up to \mathcal{O}_K^\times -mult

"l-th root of the stable theta function"
 $\eta^\theta \in H^1(\overline{D}_x, \ell\mathcal{O}) \cong \ell\mathbb{Z} \times \mu_\ell$ -char of η^θ

Def 7.12 ([E+T4, Def 2.7]) We call $\eta^\theta \in H^1(\overline{D}_x, \ell\mathcal{O})$ a standard ℓ -typo
 $\Leftrightarrow \eta^\theta \in H^1(\overline{D}_x, \ell\mathcal{O})$ a std ℓ -typo

Cn 9.13 (1)
 $\cong 1$

Cor 7.13 (Const. Multi. Pts. of h -th Root of the Etale Theta Fun [ETh, (n2.8)])

$$\sum_{\text{comp } \mathbb{X}} | \text{map } \tau_{\mathbb{X}} | \text{ over } K \text{ (map } \tau_K | \text{)} \stackrel{f_m}{\sim} \text{ as before}$$

(1.1) $\tau: \Pi_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{top}} \rightarrow \Pi_{\tau_{\mathbb{X}}}^{\text{top}}$ inv. of top. gps

(1). τ : preserves the property that τ_{i_1, i_2, i_3} is of S_{i_2} type

that's this collection of classes up to a p_2 -mult.

(2). Ascend curves of \mathbb{X} are rational / K , reaches. of $K \neq \mathbb{1}$, $\mu_2 CK$

\Rightarrow $\{ \tau \}$ -str. of Prop 7.13) det's μ_2 -str. at the desc. gps of the curves
(compat. con. with str. preserved by τ)

\Rightarrow Prop 7.9 & Cor 7.10

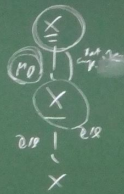
Cor 7.14 ([ETh, (n2.9)])

Assume $p_2 CK$

comp. of \mathbb{X} labeling labels
inv. comp. τ μ_2

$$\{ \text{Curves of } \mathbb{X} \} / \text{Aut}_K(\mathbb{X}) \xrightarrow{\sim} (\mathbb{C}/\mathbb{R}) / (\pm 1)$$

is preserved by $\tau: \Pi_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{top}} \xrightarrow{\sim} \Pi_{\tau_{\mathbb{X}}}^{\text{top}}$ of top. gps.

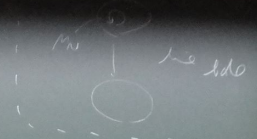


Def 7.15 $N \geq 1$ $\Pi_{\mu, N, K} := \mu_N \times G_K$

For a top. sp Π w/ cong, $\Pi \rightarrow G_K$

put $\Pi[\mu_N] := \Pi \times_{G_K} \Pi_{\mu, N, K}$
 \uparrow
cyclotomic envelope
 $\Pi \rightarrow G_K$

$\Delta[\mu_N] := \ker(\Pi[\mu_N] \rightarrow G_K)$
 $= \Delta \times \mu_N$
 $\Delta := \ker(\Pi \rightarrow G_K)$



$\mu_N(\Pi[\mu_N]) := \ker(\Pi[\mu_N] \rightarrow \Pi)$

\uparrow
 $(\text{mod } N)$ solutions of the cycl. env. $\Pi[\mu_N]$

taut. sect. $G_K \rightarrow \Pi_{\mu, N, K}$ of $\Pi_{\mu, N, K} \rightarrow G_K$

$\rightsquigarrow s_{\Pi}^{\text{alg}} : \Pi \rightarrow \Pi[\mu_N]$

$\text{mod } N$ tautological section

For any obj w/ $\Pi[\mu_N]$ -cong. action,
 we call a μ_N -class a μ_N -cong. class

Prop. 7.17 ([E+Th, Prop 2.12])

more than
one will.

$$(1) \text{ ker} \left(\begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\text{all}} \right) = \ell \Delta_{\Theta} \subseteq \left[\begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus}, \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus} \right]$$

(2) We have an equality

$$\left[\begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus}(\mu_N), \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus}(\mu_N) \right] \cap (\ell \Delta_{\Theta})(\mu_N) \\ = \text{Im} \left(\begin{matrix} \text{alg} \\ \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus} \end{matrix} \Big|_{\ell \Delta_{\Theta}} : \ell \Delta_{\Theta} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus}(\mu_N) \right)$$

$$\sum_{\Delta_{\Theta}} \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus} \Big|_{\ell \Delta_{\Theta}}$$

restr. to $\ell \Delta_{\Theta}$

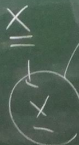
$$\sum_{\Delta_{\Theta}} \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus} \Big|_{\ell \Delta_{\Theta}} : \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus} \rightarrow \begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus}(\mu_N)$$

and N treat within

- (1) str. of Heisenberg gp $\begin{pmatrix} \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{top}} \\ \Delta_{\underline{x}}^{\text{bot}} \end{pmatrix}^{\ominus}$
 (2) (= 1)

Prop 7.17.1

does not exist



$\rightarrow J_0(s^g)$

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$$S_{\mathbb{Y}}^{\text{alg}} : \Pi_{\mathbb{Y}}^{\text{top}} \xrightarrow{S_{\mathbb{Y}}^{\text{tr}}} \Pi_{\mathbb{Y}}^{\text{top}} [M_N] \hookrightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{Y}}^{\text{top}} [p_N]$$

the composite

mod N algebraic section

Take the composite $\eta : \Pi_{\mathbb{Y}}^{\text{top}} \xrightarrow{\text{mod } N \text{ red.}} \mathcal{L} \Delta_0 \oplus \mathbb{Z}/N \cong M_N$ (red. then)

any elt in $\mathbb{Z}/N \subset H(\Pi_{\mathbb{Y}}^{\text{top}}, \mathcal{L} \Delta_0)$
1-cycle

Def 7, 18 (Mono-Theta Environment $\mathbb{C}E$)

$$\text{Put } \sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\ominus} := \eta^{-1} \cdot \sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{sub}} : \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}} \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N)$$

mod N theta action

Note $\sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\ominus}$: homeomorphism.

the natural outer action

$$G_d(\mathbb{Z}/N) \cong \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N) / \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N) \hookrightarrow \text{Out}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N))$$

$$G_d(\mathbb{Z}/N) \xrightarrow{\text{act}} \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N) \xrightarrow{\text{fixes } \text{Im}(\sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{sub}}, \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}} \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N))} \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N)$$

($\sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\ominus}$ extends $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}} \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N)$)

$\sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\ominus}$ up to $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N)$ -conj. is indep. of the choice of an orb of $\mathbb{Z}^{\oplus, \mathbb{Z}/N}$

we have natural outer action

$$K^* \rightarrow K^*/(K^*)^N \cong H^1(G_K, \mu_N) \hookrightarrow H^1(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}, \mu_N) \rightarrow \text{Out}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N))$$

$$\downarrow \quad \quad \quad \left(\begin{array}{c} \sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{sub}} \uparrow \eta \downarrow \text{act} \rightarrow \sum_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\ominus} \\ \cong \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}, \text{act} \rightarrow \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}} \end{array} \right)$$

Prop. 7.17 ([E+T, Prop 2.12])

have been
on this.

$$(1) \text{ker} \left(\left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\oplus} \rightarrow \left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\text{ell}} \right) = \ell \Delta_{\Theta} \subseteq \left[\left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\oplus}, \left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\ominus} \right]$$

(2) We have an equality

$$\left[\left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\oplus}(\mu_N), \left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\oplus}(\mu_N) \right] \cap (\ell \Delta_{\Theta})(\mu_N) \\ = \text{Im} \left(\begin{matrix} \text{alg} \\ \left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\oplus} \end{matrix} \Big|_{\ell \Delta_{\Theta}} : \ell \Delta_{\Theta} \rightarrow \left(\Delta_{\underline{x}}^{+y} \right)^{\oplus}(\mu_N) \right)$$

Note also

$$\forall \text{elt} \in \text{Im}(K^{\times}) := \text{Im}(K^{\times} \rightarrow \text{Aut}(\Pi_{\underline{y}}^{+y}(\mu_N)))$$

lift) an elt $\in \text{Aut}(\Pi_{\underline{y}}^{+y}(\mu_N))$

which induces the id actions of both the quot.

$$\Pi_{\underline{y}}^{+y}(\mu_N) \rightarrow \Pi_{\underline{y}}^{+y} \text{ \& the kernel of this quot.}$$

110 (Mono-theta Environment [E+Th, Def 2.13])

$$\mathcal{D}_{\underline{Y}} := \langle \text{Im}(K^*), \text{Gal}(\underline{Y}/\underline{X}) \rangle \subset \text{Aut}(\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}[\mu_N])$$

(1) We call the following collection of data a mod N model
mono-theta environment

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• the top. gp $\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}[\mu_N]$

• the subgroup $\mathcal{D}_{\underline{Y}} \subset \text{Aut}(\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}[\mu_N])$, a /

• the μ_N -conj. class of subgps in $\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}[\mu_N]$

det'd by the image of the theta section $S_{\underline{Y}}^{\Theta}$

(2), We call any collection $M = (\Pi, \mathcal{D}_{\Pi}, S_{\Pi}^{\Theta})$ of the following
data a mod N mono-theta environment

[2.13]

$$\langle \text{Out}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N)) \rangle$$

mod N model

• top. grp Π

• a subgroup $D_{\Pi} \leq \text{Out}(\Pi)$

• a collection of subgps S_{Π}° of Π

s.t. $\Pi \xrightarrow{\cong} \Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N)$ of top. gps which maps $D_{\Pi} \leq \text{Out}(\Pi)$ to $D_{\mathbb{Z}} \leq \text{Out}(\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N))$ & S_{Π}° to the μ_N -conj. class of subgps in $\Pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{top}}(\mu_N)$ det'd by the image of $S_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\circ}$

a

μ_N then section S_{Π}° of Π, S_{Π}° of the following

environment

$$(3). \quad M = (\Pi, D_{\Pi}, S_{\Pi}^{\circ}), \quad \dagger M = (\dagger \Pi, \dagger D_{\Pi}, \dagger S_{\Pi}^{\circ}) : \text{mono-theta env.}$$

isom of mod N mono-theta env. $M \cong \dagger M$

to be an isom. of top. gps $\Pi \xrightarrow{\cong} \dagger \Pi$ which maps D_{Π} to $\dagger D_{\Pi}$, S_{Π}° to $\dagger S_{\Pi}^{\circ}$

$$M: \text{mod } N \text{ mono-theta env. } M = (\Pi, D_{\Pi}, S_{\Pi}^{\circ})$$

$\dagger M: \text{mod } M$

$$M/N \quad \text{a hom. of mono-theta env. } M \rightarrow \dagger M$$

to be an isom. $M/N \cong \dagger M/N$

$\dagger M/N$ mono-theta env. induced by M

Prop 7.18.1 We can consider $\beta = (\pi, \rho\pi, \sigma\pi, \sigma\pi^{\text{alg}})$
 mod N bi-then over $\beta = (\pi, \rho\pi, \sigma\pi, \sigma\pi^{\text{alg}})$

Cor 7.19 ([E+H, Prop 2.14])

(1) We have the following gp-the character of the image of the
 trans. section of $(\ell\Delta_0)(p_n) \rightarrow \ell\Delta_0$ as the fulling subgroup
 of $(\Delta_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}})^{\ominus}(p_n)$:

$$(\ell\Delta_0)(p_n) \cap \left\{ \gamma \text{ s.t. } \gamma \in (\Delta_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}})^{\ominus}(p_n) \mid \begin{array}{l} a \in (\Delta_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}})^{\ominus}(p_n), \\ \gamma \in \text{Aut}(\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n)) \text{ s.t. } \otimes \end{array} \right\}$$

\otimes : the image of γ in $\text{Aut}(\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n))$ belongs to $\mathcal{D}_{\underline{Y}}$,
 and γ induces the identity on the quot. $\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n) \rightarrow \Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}} \rightarrow G_K$

(2) $\Delta_{\underline{Y}}^{\ominus} : \Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}} \rightarrow \Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n)$ a section obtained as a conjug. of $S_{\underline{Y}}^{\ominus}$

rel. to the actions of K^{\times} and $\ell^{\mathbb{Q}}$

Put $\delta := (S_{\underline{Y}}^{\ominus})^{-1} \Delta_{\underline{Y}}^{\ominus}$: 1-cocycle of $\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}$ valued in p_n

$\delta \in \text{Aut}(\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n))$: the autom. given by $S_{\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n)}^{\text{alg}}(g) \rightarrow \delta(g) S_{\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n)}^{\text{alg}}(g)$
 which induces the id. aut. on both the quot. $(S \in \Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}, a \in p_n)$

$\Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}(p_n) \rightarrow \Pi_{\underline{Y}}^{\text{top}}$ the bundle of this quot.

The \mathbb{Z}_2 extends to an action, $\mathcal{D}_Y \in \text{Aut}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu))$
 which induces an id. act on both the part. $\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu) \rightarrow \Pi_Y^{\text{top}}$.
 The conj. by \mathcal{D}_Y maps S_Y^{top} to t_Y^{top} & its bear. \mathcal{D} .

(3). $M = (\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu), \mathcal{D}_Y, S_Y^{\text{top}})$ processes the subgroup $\mathcal{D}_Y \subset \text{Out}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu))$
 the mod. Normal group. then a comm.
 to action. of M induces an action of Π_Y^{top} (by Lemma 16(2))
 \leadsto action. of $\Pi_X^{\text{top}} = \text{Aut}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}) \times_{\text{Inn}(\mathcal{D}_Y)} \text{Out}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}})$
 $= \text{Aut}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}) \times_{\text{Out}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}})} \text{Out}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}})$

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also induces an action. of the set of cusps of \underline{Y}

rel. to the labeling by $\underline{\alpha}$ on those cusps,
 this induces an action of $\underline{\alpha}$ given by $\mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$

$$\leadsto \text{Aut}(M) \rightarrow \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$$

(1). Take a lift $f \in \text{Aut}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu))$ of an elt. $\in \text{Inn}(K^*) \subset \mathcal{D}_Y$
 s.t. satisfies \oplus
 $f = h_1 h_2$ $h_1 \in \text{Inn}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu))$, $h_2 \in \text{Aut}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu))$
 the conj. of h_2 in $\text{Out}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu))$ $\hat{=} \begin{matrix} \text{Inn}(K^*) \\ \text{Inn}(H^*(p, \mu)) \\ \text{Inn}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu)) \\ \text{Out}(\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu)) \end{matrix}$
 & the action induced by h_2 on the part.
 $\Pi_Y^{\text{top}}(p, \mu) \rightarrow \Pi_Y^{\text{top}}$ & its bear. are trivial

$$H^1(G_N, \mu_N) \rightarrow H^1(\Pi_N^{top}, \mu_N) \rightarrow H^1(\Delta_N^{top}, \mu_N)$$

$$\downarrow \text{sur} \quad \downarrow \text{sur}(\Delta_N^{top}(\mu_N))$$

On the other hand, $\Delta_N^{top}(\mu_N)$ is inner
 G_N : center free (Prop 2.7 (1c))

$\Delta_N^{top}(\mu_N)$ is in $\text{Inn}(\Delta_N^{top}(\mu_N))$ is in $\text{Inn}(\Pi_N^{top}(\mu_N))$ is in $\text{Inn}(\Delta_N^{top}(\mu_N))$

$\Delta_N^{top}(\mu_N)$ is also inner
 $(\Delta_N^{top})^{\circ}(\mu_N) \cong \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z} \times \mathbb{Z}$ abelian
 the inner automorphism is trivial (Prop 1.11 (2))

(2) : sur

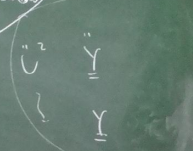
(3) (= 1) //

Cor 1.20 (Group-theoretic Reconstruction of Mono-Theta Environments) [E+Th, Cor 2.18]

$N \geq 1$, $l: \mu_N \cong$ smooth log-cov of type (1, (2, 2))⁰

$l, k \geq 2, k = k$

Π_N : the mod N model mono-theta env.



(1). Π_N^{top} top. pp. $\cong \Pi_N^{top}$
 $\Pi_N^{top} = \Pi_N^{top} + G_N + t(\Delta_N) + t(\Delta_N^{top}) + t(\Pi_N^{top})$
 $\Pi_N^{top} = \Pi_N^{top} + t(\Delta_N^{top}) + t(\Pi_N^{top})$
 $\Pi_N^{top} = \Pi_N^{top} + t(\Pi_N^{top})$

esp this abelian

and \Rightarrow a collection of subgs of ${}^t\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$ for each elt $(2.6.2)/1.14$
 s.t. any isom. ${}^t\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}} \cong \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$ maps

(2)
 $\Pi \rightarrow M$
 $M \rightarrow \Pi$

• the above subgs to the subgroups
 $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}, \Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}, G_N, \ell\Delta_{\Theta}, (\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}})^{\Theta}, (\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}})^{\Theta}, (\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}})^{\Theta}, (\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}})^{\Theta}$
 of $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$ resp.

and \Rightarrow the above collection of subgs to the collection of
 curvilinear decomp. gps of $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$ det'd by the label i
 in a fractional manner w.r.t. isoms of top. gps.
 (no need of original isom. to $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$)

$\emptyset \in \text{condition } \otimes$
 $i \in \text{Incl}(\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}(p_n))$
 the inner action is by γ
 $(\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}})^{\Theta}(p_n) \Rightarrow (1)$
 $\gamma \in \text{Incl}(\mathbb{F}_p, \mathbb{F}_2)$

(2). \exists sp thic dyle

$(\Pi \rightarrow M) \xrightarrow{{}^t\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}} {}^tM = ({}^t\Pi, \mathcal{D}_{{}^t\Pi}, \mathcal{S}_{{}^t\Pi}^{\Theta})$

where ${}^t\Pi := {}^t\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}} \times_{G_N} (\ell\Delta_{\Theta} \otimes \mathbb{Z}/N) \times G_N$

up to isom in a fractional manner w.r.t.
 isom. of top. gps (no need of orig
 ref. isom. to $\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$)
 (See also [EgTh, Ch 2, 18(ii)]
 for a stronger form)

non-conv
 $\begin{matrix} \cdot & \gamma \\ \cdot & \gamma \\ \cdot & \gamma \end{matrix}$
 $\Delta_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}, (\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}})^{\Theta}$
 \otimes of ${}^t\Pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$

(3)
 "M → Π"

$$T M = (T \Pi, D_{T \Pi}, \hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi})^a \text{ mod } N \text{ mono-theta enviro.} \in M_N$$

sp. the $\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}$ \rightarrow $T \Pi \xrightarrow{\text{quad.}} T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}}$ s.t. any ism $T M \subseteq M_N$
 arise this quad. to the quad.

in a f.c. third manner $\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi} \rightarrow T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}}$
 isms of mono-theta enviro. (no need of inj. sum to M_N)

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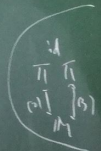
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Furthermore, any ism $T M \xrightarrow{\sim} M_N$ induces
 an ism

$$T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}} := \text{Aut}(T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}}) \times \text{In}(D_{T \Pi} \rightarrow \text{Out}(T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}})) / \text{Aut}(T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}})$$

$\xrightarrow{\sim} T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}}$
 eq. but'd by taking $T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}} \subseteq \text{Aut}(\cdot) \times \text{In}(\cdot) / \text{Aut}(\cdot)$
 to be an open subgp.

[if more app'd] alg'm of (\cdot) to $T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}}$
 \rightarrow the result of mono-theta enviro. $\hat{=}$ the orig. $T M$
 in a form which induces the id. on $T \Pi_{\hat{\sigma}_{T \Pi}}$



$$(4). \quad T M = (\uparrow \pi, \mathcal{D}_{\uparrow \pi}, \mathcal{F}_{\uparrow \pi}^{\circ}) \quad , \quad \uparrow M = (\uparrow \pi, \mathcal{D}_{\uparrow \pi}, \mathcal{F}_{\uparrow \pi}^{\circ}) \quad \text{and } M \text{ mono-thru even.}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \downarrow (3) \\ \uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}} \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \downarrow (3) \\ \uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}} \end{array}$$

$$\rightarrow \text{Iso}_{\text{mon}}^{M \text{-inj}}(\uparrow M, \uparrow M) \rightarrow \text{Iso}_{\text{mon}}(\uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}, \uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}) \quad (1)$$

the set of M -conj. classes of isms. \hookrightarrow sing up fibers of cond. = 1 (resp. = 2) if N is odd (resp. even)

In particular, $M|N$, $\text{Aut}^{M \text{-inj}}(\uparrow M) \rightarrow \text{Aut}^{M \text{-inj}}(\uparrow M_M)$ s.t. M mono-thru even. def'd by $\uparrow M$

$$\# \text{ker} \uparrow \text{fiber} \leq 2 \quad = \# \text{ker} \uparrow \# \text{ker} \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}/\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}/\mathcal{D}) \rightarrow \text{Hom}(\mathcal{D}/\mathcal{D}, \mathcal{D}/\mathcal{D})$$

(≤ 2) very 'big'

(1). $\uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}} \rightarrow \uparrow G_K$ by Lem 6.2.

other parts by Lem 7.8, Lem 7.10 & def's
labels of unsp. deep sp's by Lem 7.14

(2). \leftarrow def's

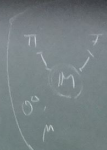
(3). By Lem 7.16(2) $\uparrow \pi \rightarrow \uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$
 $\uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$ def & description of $\uparrow \pi_{\Sigma}^{\text{top}}$ (Prop. 6.4)
 the last def (= def's, description of obj's of (2))

(4). omit //

In particular, by taking the difference of these two splittings, there exist a sp. thic. algm

isom. of cyclotomes
 (Cyc. Rig. Mono-Th.) $H^1(\mathbb{Q}_p, \mathbb{Z}/N\mathbb{Z}) \cong \mu_N^+(\mathbb{Q}_p)$

s.t. any isom. $H^1 \cong H^1$ maps this isom. of cyclotomes to the nat. isom. of cyclotomes $\mathbb{Q}_p \otimes \mathbb{Z}/N\mathbb{Z} \cong \mu_N(\mathbb{Q}_p)$ in a functorial manner
 w.r.t. isom. of mono-them envs. (no need to say in its nat. model M_N)



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(2). (Discrete Rigidity)

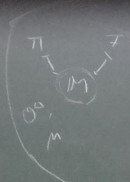
any proj. system $(M_N)_{N \geq 1}$ of mono-them envs. is isom. to the nat. proj. system of the model mono-them envs. $(M_N)_{N \geq 1}$

(3). (Constant Multiple Rigidity)

Assume that $\mathbb{Q}_p \otimes \mathbb{Z}/N\mathbb{Z}$ is of std. type.

$(M_N)_{N \geq 1}$ a proj. system of mono-them envs.
 a collection of classes of $H^1(\Pi_{\mathbb{Q}_p}^1, H^1(\mathbb{Q}_p))$

s.t. any isom. $(M_N)_{N \geq 1} \cong (M_N)_{N \geq 1}$ maps the above collection of classes to some multiple of the collection of classes of $H^1(\Pi_{\mathbb{Q}_p}^1, H^1(\mathbb{Q}_p))$



by an elt of μ_0 in a formal manner w.r.t. isom. of proj. systems & more than one's (no need of any rel. lin. th. $(M^1)_{n \times 1}$)

prop) (1).
$$S_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{sub}} \left| \ker(\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}} - (\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}})^{\circ}) \right| = S_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\circ} \left| \ker(\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}} - (\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}})^{\circ}) \right| \text{ by Lem 7.2.1 (1)}$$

relation to $\mu_N(l\Delta_0(\mu))$
 now to red model M_N

We can also recon. $t(l\Delta_0) \subset t(l\Delta_0^{\text{tr}}) \subset t(\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}})$ $S_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{can. isom.}}$ $t(\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}})$
 on the subset of (any μ -eq. class of) $S_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}}$ $\xrightarrow{\text{red. class proj}}$ $t(\pi_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\text{tr}})$
 by Con 7.1.0 (1) (3) $\xrightarrow{\text{Lem 7.1.12, 7.1.13, Con 7.2.0(1)}}$

theta char.
 char. $(M^1)_{n \times 1}$

We can recon. the splittings of the natural $\text{arrj. } t(l\Delta_0(\mu)) \rightarrow t(l\Delta_0)$ given by the theta section directly as $S_{\mathbb{Z}}^{\circ}$, the alg. section by the algebra of Lem 7.1.9 (1) .

(2) follows from Lemma 7.20 (4), since $R^1 \text{Hom}(\partial/\partial z, \partial/\partial \bar{z}) = 0$

(3). Lem 7.1.9 (3) , Con 7.1.3 & the cycl. rig (1) $R^1 \text{Hom } \mu_N = 0$ & the discrete rig (2). \parallel

$t(l\Delta_0)$
 $\theta \sim \theta, \theta^2 + \mu_2$

Prop 7.21.1 mono-theta is bi-theta

(1) (cycl. rig.) mono-theta $\stackrel{\text{data}}{\leftarrow} [1]$
 bi-theta $\stackrel{\text{triv.}}{=} S^1$ is included in the data

(2) (const. mult. rig.) mono-theta $\stackrel{\text{detrits}}{\leftarrow}$ ell. cusp.
 bi-theta $\stackrel{\text{triv.}}{\leftarrow}$ the ratio (theta class) $\stackrel{\text{etab}}{\leftarrow}$
 is indep. of simultaneous const. mult. on S^1, S^1

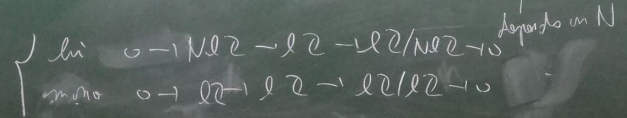
(3) (Discrete rig)

mono-theta has "drifting out" α_s in Lem 7.19.21

no base pt. rd. $\sum_{i=1}^n \alpha_i$

N num $\rightarrow \mathbb{Z}$ -torsors $\rightarrow \mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{Z} = 0$ -torsor

bi-theta N num $\rightarrow N\mathbb{Z}$ -torsors $\rightarrow \mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{Z}$ -torsor



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$$\begin{array}{ccccccc}
 & \text{lin} & & & & & \\
 & \circ \rightarrow & \underbrace{\mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}}_{\mathbb{Z}^2} & \rightarrow & \mathbb{Z}^2 & \rightarrow & \mathbb{Z}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R} \oplus \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \dots \\
 & \text{lin} & & & & & \\
 & \circ \rightarrow & \underbrace{\mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z}}_{\mathbb{Z}^2} & \rightarrow & \mathbb{Z}^2 & \rightarrow & \mathbb{R} \oplus \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Z} \rightarrow \dots
 \end{array}$$

discrete rig.
mono-Action

Prop 7.21.2 \odot^N ~~(N>1) does not admit~~
~~cycl. rig.~~, ~~const. mult. rig.~~

Prop 7.21.3 three rigidities \leftrightarrow str. of Heisenberg \mathfrak{h} ?

$$H(\pi, -) = \log(\hat{\theta})$$

affine
transl.

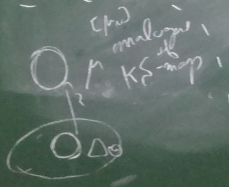
$$\hat{\mathbb{Z}}^* \log(\hat{\theta}) + \hat{\mathbb{Z}}$$

cycl. rig.
rigidifies
 $(\Delta^*)^{\theta}$

const. mult. rig.
rigidifies
cycl. rig.

disc. rig.
rigidifies
 $\hat{\mathbb{Z}}^* \cong \text{Aut}(\hat{\mathbb{Z}}(1))$

const. mult. rig.
dis. rig.



§ 7.5 From Frobenioids to Mono-Theta Environments

§ 7.5.1 a little bit on a version of Fr'd

feeling (Anabeloid) Galois cat. : ^{coverings} Fundamental Groups
 = Frobenioid : ^(simpsons) line bundles on coverings

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Def 7.22 (Fr'd I, Def 1.10)

(1) \mathcal{D} : cat.
 contravariant functor $\Phi : \mathcal{D} \rightarrow (\text{Monoids})^{\text{comm.}}$
 in a monoid over \mathcal{D}
 (by) omit

(2) Φ : monoid over \mathcal{D}

cat. \mathbb{F}_{Φ} : elementary Frobenioid assoc. to Φ

$\text{Obj}' = \text{Obj} / \sim$
 Morph $A, B =$

$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi_0 : A \\ Z \phi \in \Phi \end{array} \right.$
 $\text{Base}(\phi) :=$

isomorphisms

$$\text{Obj}' = \text{Obj}(\mathcal{D})$$

$$\text{Morph} \quad A, B \in \text{Obj}(\mathcal{D}), \quad \phi: A \rightarrow B$$

$$\parallel \\ (\phi_{\mathcal{D}}, z_{\phi}, n_{\phi})$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \phi_{\mathcal{D}}: A \rightarrow B \text{ morph in } \mathcal{D} \\ z_{\phi} \in \Phi(A), n_{\phi} \in \mathbb{N}_{\geq 1} \end{array} \right.$$

$$\text{Base}(\phi) := \phi_{\mathcal{D}}, \quad \text{Dir}(\phi) := z_{\phi}, \quad \text{deg}_{Fr}(\phi) := n_{\phi}$$

$$A_{\mathcal{D}} := A, \quad B_{\mathcal{D}} := B$$

groups
image

non-
associative

assoc. to Φ

composition $\phi = (\phi_{\mathcal{D}}, z_{\phi}, n_{\phi}) : A \rightarrow B$

$$\psi = (\psi_{\mathcal{D}}, z_{\psi}, n_{\psi}) : B \rightarrow C$$

$$\psi \circ \phi := (\psi_{\mathcal{D}} \circ \phi_{\mathcal{D}}, \phi_{\mathcal{D}}^*(z_{\psi}) + n_{\psi} z_{\phi}, n_{\psi} n_{\phi}) : A \rightarrow C$$

$$\mathbb{F}_{\Phi} \rightarrow \mathcal{D} \text{ fun}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \tilde{A} \mapsto A \\ \phi \mapsto \phi_{\mathcal{D}} \end{array} \quad \mathcal{D} \text{ : base cat. of } \mathbb{F}_{\Phi}$$



cat.

covariant functor $\mathcal{C} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{F}}$

(under some conditions on $\mathbb{F}, \mathcal{D}, \mathcal{C}$)

pre-Frobenioid structure on \mathcal{C}

We call \mathcal{C} w/ pre-Frobenioid pre-Frobenioid

\mathbb{F} : division monoid

\mathcal{D} : base cat.

model Frobenioid

Def 7.23 (cf. [Frd I, Th 5.2])

$\mathbb{F} : \mathcal{D} \rightarrow (\text{comm. Monoids})$ (divisgial) monoid on \mathcal{D}

$\mathbb{B} : \mathcal{D} \rightarrow (\text{comm. Monoids})$ \mathbb{B} -like monoid on \mathcal{D} $\xrightarrow{\text{Assoc}(\mathbb{B})}$ $\mathbb{B}(A) \xrightarrow{\text{inv}} \mathbb{B}(A)$

$\text{Div}_{\mathbb{B}} : \mathbb{B} \rightarrow \mathbb{F}^{\text{gp}}$ hom, $\text{Image} = \mathbb{F}^{\text{blrat}} \subset \mathbb{F}^{\text{gp}}$

(nat. for)

We define a cat. \mathcal{C} as follows:

$$\text{Obj } \mathcal{C} = (A_{\mathcal{D}}, \alpha) \quad A_{\mathcal{D}} \in \text{cob}(\mathcal{D}), \quad \alpha \in \Phi(A_{\mathcal{D}})^{\text{op}}$$

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \text{Base}(A) \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{c} \Phi(A) := \Phi(A_{\mathcal{D}}) \\ \mathbb{B}(A) := \mathbb{B}(A_{\mathcal{D}}) \end{array}$$

Morph $\phi : A = (A_{\mathcal{D}}, \alpha) \rightarrow B = (B_{\mathcal{D}}, \beta)$

$$(\text{deg}_{\mathcal{F}\mathcal{R}}(\phi), \text{Base}(\phi) : A_{\mathcal{D}} \rightarrow B_{\mathcal{D}}, \text{Div}(\phi), \cup_{\phi})$$

$$\text{s.t. } \text{deg}_{\mathcal{F}\mathcal{R}}(\phi) \alpha + \text{Div}(\phi) = \Phi(\text{Base}(\phi))(\beta) + \text{Div}_{\mathbb{B}}(\cup_{\phi})$$

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composition

$$\psi \circ \phi = \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{deg}_{\mathcal{F}\mathcal{R}}(\psi) \text{deg}_{\mathcal{F}\mathcal{R}}(\phi), \text{Base}(\psi) \circ \text{Base}(\phi), \\ \Phi(\text{Base}(\psi))(\text{Div}(\psi)) + \text{deg}_{\mathcal{F}\mathcal{R}}(\psi) \text{Div}(\phi), \\ \mathbb{B}(\text{Base}(\psi))(\cup_{\phi}) + \text{deg}_{\mathcal{F}\mathcal{R}}(\psi) \cup_{\phi} \end{array} \right)$$

$\mathbb{B} \circ \text{div}$
 \downarrow
 $\text{dim}(\phi)$

\mathcal{C} is called the model Frobenioid def'd by
the division monoid Φ ,
rat. -set. monoid \mathbb{B}

$\mathcal{C} \text{ (Frob. §6)}$

$\mathbb{B}(x)^{\circ}$

$\mathbb{B}(x)$

§ 7.5.2 Frobenius assoc. to Theta Function

Def 7.24 ($[E=74, \text{Def}(3,3)]$)

$$\mathcal{D}_X := \mathcal{B}^{\text{trop}}(X)^{\text{or}} \leftarrow \text{conv. obj.}$$

left obj. $\left(\bigcup_{\mathcal{D}_X} \leftarrow \text{Minimum. over curves} \right)$

Hom $\pi_1(D)$ acts (B, A)
 $\cong \text{Hom}_{\pi_1(D)}(\pi_1(D), A)$
 $(B \otimes \pi_1(D), A)$

$B \ni f$
 $\dim(f)$

$\text{ob}(\mathcal{D}_X) \rightarrow Y$

$$\Phi_0(Y) := \varinjlim_{Z \rightarrow Y} \text{Div}_+(Z_{\text{trop}})$$

left Cartier div w/ support \subset special fibers & cusps

$\Delta_{\mathcal{D}_i} \subset \mathcal{K}(\mathcal{D}_i)$
 fth. char. group
 w/ orb. int.

$$\bigcap_{i \in I} (\Delta_{\mathcal{D}_i} = \mathbb{Z} \cdot \gamma_i)$$

$\gamma_i \in \mathbb{Z}^n \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}^n$
 $\gamma \in \mathbb{Z}^n \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}^n$

$\Delta_{\mathcal{D}_i} \subset \mathcal{K}(\mathcal{D}_i)$
 $\Delta_{\mathcal{D}_i} \subset \mathcal{K}(\mathcal{D}_i)$
 $\Delta_{\mathcal{D}_i} \subset \mathcal{K}(\mathcal{D}_i)$

$\mathcal{B}(X)$
 $\mathcal{B}(X)$

$$B_0(Y) := \varinjlim_{Z_{t,1,0}} \text{Mero}(\mathbb{Z}_{t,1,0})^{\text{Gal}(Z_{t,1,0}/K)}$$

\cup
 $\mathbb{F}_0 \text{ const.}$

(non-zero \uparrow log-meromorphic f, t. for $t \geq 1$,
 f has a N-th root in a temp. cover.)

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \mathbb{F}_0 \xrightarrow{I_n = i_{\mathbb{F}_0}^{\text{const}}} \\
 \cap \\
 B_0 \xrightarrow{\Phi_0} \\
 \cup \\
 \mathbb{F}_0 \xrightarrow{I_n = \cdot \Phi_0^{\text{bitot}}}
 \end{array}$$

$$\Phi_X := \Phi_0^{\text{perf}} \text{ perfatien}$$

$$\begin{array}{l}
 \Phi_X \Big|_{\mathcal{D}_X^{\text{all}}} \supset \Phi_X^{\text{all}} : A \mapsto \left(\begin{array}{l} \text{perf-saturation of} \\ \text{G.D.}(Z_{t,1,0}/A) \subset \Phi_X(A) \\ \left(\varinjlim_{Z_{t,1,0} \rightarrow A} \text{Div}_+(Z_{t,1,0}) \right) \\ \uparrow \\ \text{in } \Phi_X(A) \end{array} \right) \\
 \Phi_X^{\text{all}} := \Phi_X^{\text{all}} \Big|_{\mathcal{D}_X^{\text{all}}} \subset \left(\Phi_X \Big|_{\mathcal{D}_X^{\text{all}}} \right) \Big|_{\mathcal{D}_X} \subset \Phi_X \\
 \text{left adj. of } \mathcal{D}_X^{\text{all}} \subset \mathcal{D}_X
 \end{array}$$

i.e. (above) perf $\cap \Phi_X(A) =: \Phi_X^{\text{all}}(A)$

Def 9.25 [E+T4, Def 9.6]

$$\mathbb{F}^{\text{bs-fld}} := (\mathbb{R}\mathbb{F}_0^{\text{const}}) \Big|_{\mathcal{D}_{\mathbb{X}}} \times \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{ell}} \subset \mathbb{F}_0^{\mathbb{R}} \Big|_{\mathcal{D}}$$

$$\mathbb{F} := \mathbb{F}_0 \Big|_{\mathcal{D}} \times \left(\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{ell}} \Big|_{\mathbb{F}_0^{\mathbb{R}} \Big|_{\mathcal{D}}} \right)^{\mathbb{R}^d}$$

($z \in \mathbb{R} \sim \mathbb{R}_{z=0}$)

$$\mathbb{B} := \mathbb{B}_0 \Big|_{\mathcal{D}} \times \left(\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{ell}} \Big|_{\mathbb{F}_0^{\mathbb{R}} \Big|_{\mathcal{D}}} \right)^{\mathbb{R}^d} \rightarrow \left(\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{ell}} \right)^{\mathbb{R}^d}$$

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$$\left(\mathcal{D}_{\mathbb{X}}, \mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{ell}}, \mathbb{B}, \mathbb{B} \rightarrow \left(\mathbb{F}_{\mathbb{X}}^{\text{ell}} \right)^{\mathbb{R}^d} \right)$$

→ model Fr'd $\boxed{\mathbb{F}}$

$$\left(\mathcal{D}_{\mathbb{X}}, \mathbb{F}^{\text{bs-fld}}, \mathbb{F}, \mathbb{F} \rightarrow \left(\mathbb{F}^{\text{bs-fld}} \right)^{\mathbb{R}^d} \right)$$

→ model Fr'd $\boxed{\mathbb{F}^{\text{bs-fld}}}$

We call base field theoretic hull
of $\boxed{\mathbb{F}}$

mathcal{F} / mathfrak{A}

$$\begin{aligned} \Gamma(\mathbb{Z}_{2N}, \mathbb{Z}_{2N} | \mathbb{Z}) &\xrightarrow{\sum_N^L} \mathbb{Z}_{2N} \rightarrow \mathbb{Z}_{2N} | \mathbb{Z}_{2N} \\ \Gamma(\mathbb{Z}_{2N}, \mathbb{Z}_{2N}) &\xrightarrow{\sum_N^L} \mathbb{Z}_{2N} \text{ mod } \mathbb{Z} \end{aligned}$$

$A_0 = \mathbb{Z}_{2N}$

$$\mathbb{Z}^2 \rightarrow \left(\mathbb{Z}_{2N}^{\oplus 2} \right)$$

Prop 7.26 [cf. [E+M, Prop 4.2, Prop 4.3, Prop 5.2]]

(1) (\sum_N^L, \sum_N^R) is a "left-right pair" of \mathbb{Z}

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A_N \xrightarrow{\sum_N^L} B_N & A_N \xrightarrow{\sum_N^R} B_N & \text{"cut this"} \\ \downarrow \times & \downarrow \times & \text{of } \mathbb{Z} \\ A_0 \xrightarrow{\sum_0^L} B_0 & A_0 \xrightarrow{\sum_0^R} B_0 & \text{d, p. Frak. deg} = N \\ & & (\dots) \end{array}$$

$\mathbb{Z} \xrightarrow{\sum_N^L} \mathbb{Z}$

hull / \mathbb{Z}

(2)

(3)

$$(2), \quad \Pi_X^{tr} \circ \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Q}_{\text{row}} \oplus \mathbb{Q}_{\text{col}}, \quad \Pi_X^{tr} \circ \mathbb{Z} \oplus \mathbb{Q}_{\text{row}} \oplus \mathbb{Q}_{\text{col}}$$

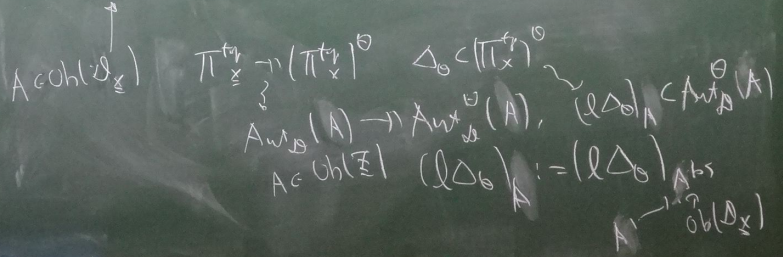
actions coincide w/ rat th's
 "the bi-Kummer LN-th root of (1) arising from (1). N-th root of (2)"

(3), the Kummer class det'd by the "bi-Kummer LN-th root" in (2) is equal to $\eta^{\otimes 0}$ mod \mathbb{N} rel. to rat. isom $\Delta_0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{N} = \mu_{\text{en}}(-)$
 " " " " N-th root" in (2) is equal to $\eta^{\otimes 0}$ mod \mathbb{N} : $\mathbb{Z} \Delta_0 \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{N} \subseteq \mu_{\mathbb{N}}$

Def 7.28 ([E+H, D, 5.4])

$S \subseteq \text{Ob}(I)$ (\mathbb{Z}, \mathbb{N} -torsion rationalized)

$$\Leftrightarrow \left\{ \begin{array}{l} S: \mu_{\text{en}}\text{-rationalized i.e. } \mu_{\text{en}}(S) \cong \mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{N} \text{ as abt. gp} \\ \#(l\Delta_0)_S \otimes \mathbb{Z}/\mathbb{N} = \mathbb{N} \end{array} \right. \uparrow \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{Z}}(S)$$



Prop 7.29 ([E+H, Prop 5.5])

- the Kummer class in Prop 7.26 def's

$\forall \zeta \in \text{Ch}(\mathbb{Z})$ (l, M) -torsion sat.

$$\text{f-torsion } (l\Delta_0)_\zeta \otimes \mathbb{Z}/N \xrightarrow{\sim} \mu_N(S)$$

\uparrow
w.r.t. linear mult. of (l, M) -torsion sat. obj's

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Th 7.30 ([E+H 5.6], cat. theoreticity of Fr'd theoretic
anal. rig.)

$$\mathbb{F} : \mathbb{F} \longrightarrow \mathbb{F} \text{ self cat. equiv.}$$

$\Rightarrow \mathbb{F} : \text{preserves } (l, M)\text{-torsion sat. obj.}$

for such obj's S , \mathbb{F} preserves

$$(l\Delta_0)_\zeta \otimes \mathbb{Z}/N \xrightarrow{\sim} \mu_N(S)$$

Th 7.31 ([E+Th, Th 5.9], cat. theoreticity of Fr'd theoretic theta fact)

$\mathbb{F} : \mathbb{F} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{F}$ self cat. equiv.

\mathbb{F} preserves "right pairs" of l -th root of $(\mathbb{G}|\mathbb{F})^{-1}(\mathbb{G})$
 up to μ_{20} & travel. by $\mathbb{D}\mathbb{Z} = \text{Aut}(\mathbb{F}/\mathbb{X})$

Th 7.34 ([E+Th 5.10]) (cat. theoreticity of Fr'd theoretic theta envs.)

$\mathbb{X} \xrightarrow{\sim} \mathbb{A}$, $\begin{matrix} \pi \\ \downarrow \\ \mathbb{S}_N^{\pi}, \mathbb{S}_N^{\cup} \end{matrix} : \mathbb{A}_N \rightarrow \mathbb{B}_N$
 ("N-th root of $(\mathbb{G})^{\text{rk}}$ ")
 $\begin{matrix} \downarrow \\ \mathbb{S}_N^{\pi}, \mathbb{S}_N^{\cup} \end{matrix}$
 $\mathbb{E}_N := \mathbb{S}_N^{\pi\text{-gp}} \left(\text{Im} \left\{ \begin{matrix} \pi^{\text{typ}} \\ \downarrow \\ \mathbb{X} \end{matrix} \right\} \subset \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{D}}(\mathbb{B}_N^{\text{bs}}) \right) / \mathbb{M}_N(\mathbb{B}_N) \subset \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{F}}(\mathbb{B}_N)$
 $\mathbb{E}_N^{\pi} := \mathbb{E}_N^{\times} \text{Im}(\pi^{\text{typ}})$
 $\mathbb{E} : \mathbb{E}_N^{\pi} \rightarrow \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{F}}(\mathbb{B}_N)$ \mathbb{M}_N -order hom.
 nat. inj. $\mathbb{E}_N^{\pi} \rightarrow \mathbb{E}_N$ $\xrightarrow{\text{no more action}} \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{F}}(\mathbb{B}_N)$
 det. by an elt. $\in \text{ker}(\mathbb{E}^{\pi} \rightarrow \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{F}}(\mathbb{B}_N))$
 $\in \text{ker}(\mathbb{E}^{\pi} \rightarrow \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{F}}(\mathbb{B}_N))$
 $\in \text{ker}(\mathbb{E}^{\pi} \rightarrow \text{Aut}_{\mathbb{F}}(\mathbb{B}_N))$

